







WHO WE ARE

A COLLECTIVE OF ENTREPRENEURS HELPING PASSIONATE FARMERS, FOOD SYSTEM PROFESSIONALS, AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT GROUPS, BUILD LASTING, PROFITABLE, LOCALLY-FOCUSED BUSINESSES.



WHAT WE DO

ORGANIZATIONAL STRATEGY & DEVELOPMENT

MANAGEMENT CONSULTING

FINANCIAL CONSULTING

EDUCATION & TRAINING

MARKETING STRATEGY & EXECUTION

NON-PROFIT & REGIONAL FOOD SYSTEM
DEVELOPMENT



OUR 4 TENETS •

1. WE'VE WALKED A MILE IN YOUR SHOES.

Our team has spent more time in the trenches than consulting. We know what it feels like to make payroll, hire, fire, motivate, sell and run businesses.

2. THERE'S NO BS

We're not worried about our next paycheck, we will tell you what we're thinking, even if you don't like it and even if we're wrong—we're going to be honest, period.

3. WE ROLL UP OUR SLEEVES, RIGHT ALONGSIDE YOU.

We act like a partner without equity.

4. WE ARE COMMITTED TO PROVIDING YOU MORE VALUE THAN THE COST OF OUR SERVICES.

What keeps us up at night is that you make more money than our costs. We also aim to teach you the skills you need to graduate from our services.



CHIP's Farm to Institution Center





Mission: To create a healthy and sustainable local food system, focusing primarily on the connection between local farm and institution as a pathway of good food into the San Diego community.

Our Work:

- Support Small Farmers
 - Capacity-building workshops, one-on-one support
- Support School Districts & Institutions
 - Collaborative groups, workshops, resource sharing
- Connect Institutions to Local Growers













WORKSHOP FORMAT

APRIL 10, 10AM-1:30PM WORKSHOP #1

- Case Study one farm each session will be selected to serve as a case study for group discussion. Your surveys will help us choose a theme that is important for your businesses.
- Benchmarking we'll show you comparisons across farms for key and ratios and numbers
- Industry Expert(s) each workshop will be capped off with either a farmer and/or buyer(s), or other relevant presenters offering insight, again responding to your needs based on your survey.



INDUSTRY EXPERT

MIKE REESKE RIO DEL RAY FARMS

Defining Success & Profitability

- Farmer to farmer interactive talk
 - Why are we here today?
 - Lessons learned
 - Major obstacles to overcome
 - Pathways to growth
 - Making money
 - Tracking your success
 - Reinventing yourself



2 YEARS OF NO COST TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE

- Four quarterly group sessions, beginning April 10. Sessions will be Wednesdays from 10 to 1:30, with a networking lunch included. April, July, & October 2019, and January 2020.
- One hour of monthly one-on-one technical assistance and coaching check-ins for each participant (virtual or on-site) in 2019 and quarterly sessions in 2020.



SPECIALTY CROP BLOCK GRANT FUNDING

To specifically address the needs of small farm owners in San Diego County for business management technical assistance, we are creating The Farmers' Roundtable & Business Training Program. Its purpose is simple: to provide ACTIONABLE business guidance and support from a business mentor, as well as facilitated group sessions to discuss relevant business topics with other farmers. The group "Round Table" session topics will include bookkeeping consistency, financial analysis, opportunity assessment, budgeting, sales planning, and marketing execution. Our outcome measures include 1. increased sales and profitability by farm 2. Jobs maintained 3. Small businesses maintained.



GOALS & RESULTS

- Putting regular time and attention to your books and your budget will lead to new business insights and pro-active strategies; from which you can expect improved growth
- Participating growers can anticipate marked improvements in sales and profitability, while building a strong foundation for longterm financial success, and securing a network of industry experts and fellow farmers that you can lean on for a lifetime.





THE CURRICULUM

- Review whole farm budgeting, enterprise budgeting, benchmarking, and bookkeeping, with an emphasis on HOW your farm business makes a profit.
- Explore sales training and crop costing, in order to determine your profitable price points.
- Join a cohort of your peers being brutally honest about their operations and sharing their shortcomings and successes.





WHY THE ROUNDTABLES

- Gain a support network of business peers
- Benefit from a KTC facilitator
- Engage in timely discussions on critical business issues
- Compare your monthly financial report to others in your group and industry
- Utilize KTC's toolkit to level up your business finance skills



BENEFITS OF BEING VULNERABLE

Personal and Professional Growth

- The only way to learn the hard questions and get the answers is to be willing to share your data
- Numbers will be kept anonymous
- Cohesion within the group; trust
- Access to data of business with common goals and challenges; insight into how you differ



WHY THE COACHING

- Get personalized support to integrate the tools learned in the workshop
- Get help with your homework to prepare for the next lesson
- Customize what you are learning to your unique farm business
- Get coaching and mentorship when opportunities or problems arise

























OUR INTENT TODAY

- Show the value of financial collaboration
- Practice skills and gain comfort with ratio analysis and benchmarking reports



AGENDA

Roundtable Case Study, 4 Groups

- Internal group questions
- Group information sharing
- Financial ranking information
- Moderated Q & A
- Conclusions
- KTC's Take Home Lessons
- Next Steps
- Questions

CASE STUDY

Financials of Four Real World Farms









- Break into 4 groups
- Read your intro
- Review financials, ask 2-3 clarifying questions of your moderator
- Answer your 4 case study questions and choose a spokesperson from your group

Internal Group
Questions

- Has the business gotten more efficient year on year?
- Where does the business have the greatest opportunity for improvement?
- What's the most important question you would ask an advisor who knows about this business? What question needs to be asked?
- What's the most important number they need to focus on in the next 12 months?





Group Info Sharing







Financial Ranking
Information

- Why are financial ratios important?
- What can we learn from this exercise about our own business?
- Who do we want to network with and learn from?
- How can we help others?







KEY RATIOS, SORTED



| Rank | Farm/ Year | Sales per employee | Farm/ Year | Sales per total acres | Farm/ Year | COGS as % of sales | Farm/ Year | Marketing as % of sales | Farm/ Year | \$ of Sales per \$1 of Fixed Assets |
|------|---------------|------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|---|
| 1 | #2-18 | \$ 49,384 | #3-18 | \$30,627 | #1-17 | 40% | #2-17 | 9% | #1-17 | \$ 11.56 |
| 2 | #2-17 | \$ 41,841 | #3-17 | \$27,799 | #1-18 | 38% | #4-17 | 8% | #2-17 | \$ 6.57 |
| 3 | #1-17 | \$ 38,158 | #2-18 | \$13,169 | #4-17 | 17% | #2-18 | 4% | #1-18 | \$ 6.06 |
| 4 | #3-18 | \$ 26,632 | #2-17 | \$11,158 | #4-18 | 16% | #4-18 | 3% | #3-17 | \$ 3.66 |
| 5 | #3-17 | \$ 24,173 | #4-17 | \$6,540 | #2-18 | 12% | #3-18 | 1% | #3-18 | \$ 3.28 |
| 6 | #1-18 | \$ 20,254 | #4-18 | \$5,572 | #3-17 | 10% | #1-17 | 1% | #4-18 | \$ 1.52 |
| 7 | #4-17 | \$ 19,621 | #1-17 | \$4,579 | #3-18 | 10% | #1-18 | 1% | #4-17 | \$ 1.51 |
| 8 | #4-18 | \$ 16,715 | #1-18 | \$2,430 | #2-17 | 6% | #3-17 | 0.4% | #2-18 | \$ 0.40 |
| Rank | Farm/ Year | Labor as % of Sales | Farm/ Year | Sales per acre farmed | Farm/ Year | Gross Margin | Farm/ Year | Repair/Maint as % of expenses | Farm/ Year | OpEx as % of Sales |
| 1 | #4-18 | 53% | #3-18 | \$40,835 | #2-17 | 94% | #1-18 | 15% | #2-17 | 20% |
| 2 | #2-18 | 52% | #2-18 | \$39,507 | #3-18 | 90% | #1-17 | 8% | #1-17 | 20% |
| 3 | #4-17 | 45% | #3-17 | \$37,066 | #3-17 | 90% | #2-17 | 4% | #1-18 | 19% |
| 4 | #3-17 | 41% | #2-17 | \$33,473 | #2-18 | 88% | #4-17 | 3% | #3-18 | 14% |
| 5 | #3-18 | 41% | #1-17 | \$15,263 | #4-18 | 84% | #3-17 | 3% | #3-17 | 13% |
| 6 | #2-17 | 26% | #4-17 | \$14,015 | #4-17 | 83% | #4-18 | 3% | #2-18 | 11% |
| 7 | #1-17 | 18% | #4-18 | \$11,939 | #1-18 | 62% | #2-18 | 2% | #4-17 | 10% |
| 8 | #1-18 | 7% | #1-18 | \$8,101 | #1-17 | 60% | #3-18 | 2% | #4-18 | 8% |

Moderated Q & A



If your group could ask 2
 questions of any other
 business in the study, what
 would they be?

Let's answer them and learn!







FINANCIALS - ALL 4 FARMS



| PROFIT AND LOSS | 2018 | 20 | 2017 | | 2018 | | 2017 | | 2018 | | 2017 | | 2018 | | 2017 |
|--------------------------|------------|-------|--------|--------|----------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|----------|----|----------|
| | Farm 1 | Fari | m 1 | Farm 2 | | Farm 2 | | Farm 3 | | Farm 3 | | Farm 4 | | | Farm 4 |
| Sales | \$ 121,522 | \$ 22 | 28,945 | \$ | 197,537 | \$ | 167,364 | \$ | 612,531 | \$ | 555,983 | \$ | 83,573 | \$ | 98,105 |
| - COGS | \$ 45,901 | \$ 9 | 92,498 | \$ | 24,464 | \$ | 10,783 | \$ | 63,147 | \$ | 57,876 | \$ | 13,403 | \$ | 17,004 |
| Gross Profit | \$ 75,621 | \$ 13 | 36,447 | \$ | 173,073 | \$ | 156,581 | \$ | 549,384 | \$ | 498,107 | \$ | 70,170 | \$ | 81,101 |
| | 629 | 6 | 60% | | 88% | | 94% | | 90% | | 90% | | 84% | | 83% |
| - Opex | \$ 23,648 | \$ 4 | 44,856 | \$ | 21,040 | \$ | 33,505 | \$ | 87,779 | \$ | 71,336 | \$ | 6,939 | \$ | 9,658 |
| Repairs & Maintenance | \$ 12,277 | \$ 1 | 12,527 | \$ | 4,568 | \$ | 6,290 | \$ | 8,975 | \$ | 10,887 | \$ | 2,384 | \$ | 3,457 |
| - G & A | \$ 9,449 | \$ 2 | 25,872 | \$ | 20,642 | \$ | 38,640 | \$ | 12,270 | \$ | 25,502 | \$ | 14,449 | \$ | 23,863 |
| Marketing | \$ 733 | \$ | 1,935 | \$ | 8,443 | \$ | 14,246 | \$ | 5,674 | \$ | 2,434 | \$ | 2,748 | \$ | 7,749 |
| - Fixed | \$ 23,789 | \$ 2 | 21,331 | \$ | 6,750 | \$ | 12,992 | \$ | 16,971 | \$ | 18,604 | \$ | 19,320 | \$ | 20,383 |
| - Labor | \$ 8,091 | \$ 4 | 41,798 | \$ | 103,596 | \$ | 42,715 | \$ | 252,641 | \$ | 229,436 | \$ | 44,236 | \$ | 43,679 |
| - One Time | \$ 5,428 | 1 | 0 | \$ | 32,659 | \$ | 5,330 | \$ | 30,320 | \$ | 21,550 | | 0 | | 0 |
| Net Profit | \$ 5,216 | \$ | 2,590 | \$ | (11,614) | \$ | 23,399 | \$ | 149,403 | \$ | 131,679 | \$ | (14,774) | \$ | (16,482) |
| Net Profit as % of Sales | 4.39 | 6 | 1.1% | | -5.9% | | 14.0% | | 24.4% | | 23.7% | | -17.7% | | -16.8% |

| BALANCE SHEET | 2018 | | 2017 | | 2018 | | 2017 | | 2018 | | 2017 | | 2018 | | 2017 | |
|--------------------------------|--------|-----------|--------|----------|--------|---------|------|--------|------|---------|------|---------|------|---------|------|--------|
| | Farm 1 | | Farm 1 | | Farm 2 | | | Farm 2 | | Farm 3 | | Farm 3 | | Farm 4 | | Farm 4 |
| Total Long Term Debt | \$ | 55,110 | \$ | 36,125 | \$ | 309,360 | | 0 | | 34,408 | | 15,344 | \$ | 54,180 | \$ | 61,163 |
| Assets: Long Term (land and | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| buildings) | \$ | 15,218 | \$ | 14,968 | \$ | 470,000 | | 0 | \$ | 147,379 | \$ | 145,135 | | 0 | | 0 |
| Assets: Short Term (equipment, | l | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| accounting for depreciation) | \$ | 4,843 | \$ | 4,843 | \$ | 25,472 | \$ | 25,472 | \$ | 39,497 | \$ | 6,587 | \$ | 55,068 | \$ | 65,169 |
| A/P | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | \$ | 2,432 | \$ | 6,188 | \$ | 1,166 | \$ | 560 |
| A/R | \$ | 6,052 | \$ | 1,438 | \$ | 1,230 | \$ | 895 | \$ | 5,800 | | 0 | \$ | 4,269 | \$ | 2,138 |
| Equity | \$ | (111,159) | \$ | (89,521) | \$ | 182,643 | \$ | 54,183 | \$ | 155,836 | \$ | 130,190 | \$ | (7,417) | \$ | 3,253 |



FINANCIALS - ALL 4 FARMS



| OPERATIONAL DATA | Farm 1 | Farm 2 | Farm 3 | Farm 4 |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Years in Business | 9 | 5 | 25 | 10 |
| Total Acres | 50 | 15 | 20 | 15 |
| Vegetable Acres Farmed | 15 | 5 | 15 | 7 |
| Sales Channels/Customers | 200 CSA, 3 Markets, 10 Whi | 75 CSA, Farm Stand, 3 Markets | 150 CSA, 3 Markets, 45 Whis | 100 CSA, 1 Market, 5 Whis |
| Number Seasonal Employees | 4 | 3 | 20 | 4 |
| Number Non-Seasonal | | | | |
| Employees | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Land owned or rented? | Owned | Owned | Owned | Rented |
| Initial Financing | FSA Loan | Mortgage | self | Self |
| Growth Financing | Family | VAPG | self & mortgage | FSA Loans |
| Ownership Structure | S corp | Sole Prop | LLC | LLC |

| KEY RATIOS | 2018 | | 2017 | | 2018 | | 2017 | | 2018 | | 2017 | | 2018 | | 2017 |
|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|
| | Farm 1 | | Farm 1 | | Farm 2 | | Farm 2 | | Farm 3 | | Farm 3 | | Farm 4 | | Farm 4 |
| Sales per employee | \$ | 20,254 | \$ | 38,158 | \$ | 49,384 | \$ | 41,841 | \$ | 26,632 | \$ | 24,173 | \$ | 16,715 | \$ 19,621 |
| Sales per total acres | \$ | 2,430 | \$ | 4,579 | \$ | 13,169 | \$ | 11,158 | \$ | 30,627 | \$ | 27,799 | \$ | 5,572 | \$ 6,540 |
| Sales per acre farmed | \$ | 8,101 | \$ | 15,263 | \$ | 39,507 | \$ | 33,473 | \$ | 40,835 | \$ | 37,066 | \$ | 11,939 | \$ 14,015 |
| COGS as % of sales | | 38% | | 40% | | 12% | | 6% | | 10% | | 10% | | 16% | 17% |
| Gross Margin | | 62% | | 60% | | 88% | | 94% | | 90% | | 90% | | 84% | 83% |
| OpEx as % of sales | | 19% | | 20% | | 11% | | 20% | | 14% | | 13% | | 8% | 10% |
| Labor as % of sales | | 7% | | 18% | | 52% | | 26% | | 41% | | 41% | | 53% | 45% |
| Marketing as % of sales | | 1% | | 1% | | 4% | | 9% | | 1% | | 0.4% | | 3% | 8% |
| Repair/Maintenance as % of | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| expenses | | 15% | | 8% | | 2% | | 4% | | 2% | | 3% | | 3% | 3% |
| \$ of Sales per \$1 of Fixed Assets | \$ | 6.06 | \$ | 11.56 | \$ | 0.40 | \$ | 6.57 | \$ | 3.28 | \$ | 3.66 | \$ | 1.52 | \$ 1.51 |

Conclusions

What's next?

- Talk about how to measure gross profitability across different enterprises and best practices
- Ask one farm to prepare discussion for case study on employee productivity
- Open moderated discussion about assets, debt and the balance sheet
- New sales opportunities

This is what we see. What do you see? What would you want if this was your group?





KTC'S TAKE HOME LESSONS

- Ratios
- Organizing Chart of Accounts
- Standardizing Financials

KTC'S TAKE HOME LESSONS

Worksheet of Ratios

- Sales per Employee
- Labor as % of Sales
- Gross Margin
- Inventory Turns
- Average Pay per Employee
- \$ of Sales per \$1 of Assets

- Total Sales / Number Employees
- Total Labor \$ / Total Sales
- Gross Profit / Total Sales
- Gross Profit / Year End Inventory
- Total Labor / Number Employees
- Total Sales / Assets (Equipment)





TAKE HOME LESSONS

Chart of Accounts
Basic Theory

Seven Numbers

- Sales
- Cost of Goods Sold (COGS)
- Labor
- General and Admin (G&A)
- Operating Expenses
- Fixed Expenses
- One-Time Expenses





CHART OF ACCOUNTS

Overview

- Income
- Cost of Goods Sold (COGS)



- Operating Expenses
- Labor
- General + Administrative
- Fixed Expenses
- One-Time Expenses



You don't need a category for everything. What you DO need to see is TRENDS.







TAKE HOME LESSONS

Standardize financials, so you can have meaningful conversations comparing apples to apples.



SDF4P ROUNDTABLE BENCHMARKING REPORT

Document review Moderated discussion





BENCHMARKING REPORT

What are we trying to understand with this report?

- Where do I fall within the pack? Relationship to High, Low, Average & Median.
- Confirm or deny suspicions
 about where we need to make
 change
- Come to conclusions and take action based your goals
- Gain insight from looking at key ratios



ROUNDTABLE CASE STUDY

Financial Ranking Information

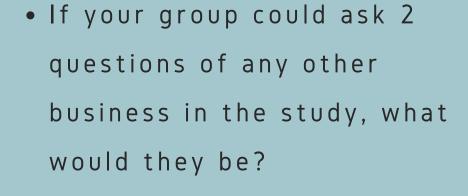
- What can we learn from this exercise about our own business?
- Who do we want to network with and learn from?
- How can we help others?





ROUNDTABLE CASE STUDY

Moderated Q & A



Let's answer them and learn!









OPERATIONS - GROUP REPORT



| OPERATIONAL DATA | Farm 2 | Farm 3 | Farm 4 | Farm 7 | Farm 11 | Farm 5 | Farm 6 | Farm 8 | Farm 9 | Farm 10 | Farm 12 |
|-------------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-------------|
| Sales Range | Range 1 | Range 1 | Range 1 | Range 1 | Range 2 | Range 2 | Range 2 | Range 2 | Range 3 | Range 3 | Range 3 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Number of Crops | 20 | 20 | 40 | 20 | 40 | 3 | 125 | 30 | 1 | 1 | 60 |
| Sales Channels/Customers | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farmers market | | X | | X | X | | X | | | X | X |
| On Farm Sales | | X | X | | X | X | | | | | X |
| Farm Stand | | | | | X | | X | | | X | |
| Distributors | | | | | X | | | | X | Х | |
| Buying Clubs | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CSA | X | | | | | | | X | | Х | X |
| EComerce | | | | | | | X | | | | |
| Direct Sales | | | X | | | | | | | | |
| Wholesale | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Retailers/Grocers | | | | | | | | | | | X |
| Restraunts | | X | | X | | X | | | X | | X |
| Institutions | | | | | | | X | | | | |
| Team Hours Spent on farm/week | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Marketing Farm Product | 7.5 | 2.5 | 25 | 2.5 | 15 | 30 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 15 |
| Bookkeeping/Finance | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 30 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| Land owned or rented? | Rented | Rented | Rent | Rented | Owned | Owned | Rented | Rented | Own | Owned | Rented |
| Initial Financing | | | Bank Loan, | | | Equipment | Friends & | | Bank Loan | | Equipment |
| Growth Financing | Crowdfundi | | | | Friends & | | Friends & | | Bank Loan | | Equipment |
| Ownership Structure | LLC | Sole Prop | Sole Prop | Sole Prop | Sole Prop | Sole Prop | LLC | LLC | Sole Prop | LLC | Partnership |

FINANCIALS - GROUP REPORT

| PROFIT AND LOSS | Farm 2 | Farm 3 | Farm 4 | Farm 7 | Farm 11 | Farm 5 | Farm 6 | Farm 8 | Farm 9 | Farm 10 | Farm 12 | High | Low | Avg | Med |
|--------------------------|----------|---------|---------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|
| Sales Range | Range 1 | Range 1 | Range 1 | Range 1 | Range 2 | Range 2 | Range 2 | Range 2 | Range 3 | Range 3 | Range 3 | \$100,000 | \$0 | \$37,636 | \$40,000 |
| # of Employees | | | | | | | | | | | | 6 | 0 | 2 | 3 |
| Acres Farmed | | | | | | | | | | | | 16 | 0 | 4 | 2 |
| - COGS | \$1,838 | \$5,400 | \$24 | \$5,450 | \$400 | \$20,000 | \$4,000 | \$23,100 | \$5,400 | \$39,000 | \$47,000 | \$47,000 | \$24 | \$13,783 | \$5,400 |
| Gross Profit | \$10,162 | \$9,600 | -\$24 | -\$3,450 | \$39,600 | \$30,000 | \$36,000 | \$6,900 | \$54,600 | \$26,000 | \$53,000 | \$54,600 | -\$3,450 | \$23,853 | \$26,000 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Opex | \$1,873 | \$2,109 | \$500 | \$1,250 | \$7,000 | \$0 | \$3,600 | \$3,478 | \$43,075 | \$58,500 | \$22,261 | \$58,500 | \$0 | \$13,059 | \$3,478 |
| Repairs & Maintenance | \$960 | \$600 | \$0 | \$0 | \$400 | \$0 | \$1,200 | \$293 | \$600 | \$58,500 | \$60,000 | \$60,000 | \$0 | \$11,141 | \$600 |
| Water | \$1,200 | \$0 | \$15 | \$0 | \$200 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$36,600 | \$0 | \$0 | \$36,600 | \$0 | \$3,456 | \$0 |
| - G & A | \$100 | \$900 | \$0 | \$4,030 | \$1,200 | \$1,500 | \$800 | \$2,129 | \$391 | \$200 | \$4,521 | \$4,521 | \$0 | \$1,434 | \$900 |
| Marketing | \$360 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$6,000 | \$0 | \$400 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$1,200 | \$6,000 | \$0 | \$724 | \$0 |
| - Fixed | \$1,300 | \$1,207 | \$725 | \$300 | \$14,500 | \$1,500 | \$4,000 | \$1,034 | \$30,342 | \$800 | \$3,600 | \$30,342 | \$300 | \$5,392 | \$1,300 |
| - Labor | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$20,000 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$23,000 | \$23,000 | \$0 | \$3,909 | \$0 |
| - One Time | \$2,800 | \$300 | \$200 | \$4,670 | \$0 | \$6,000 | \$2,000 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$15,030 | \$15,030 | \$0 | \$2,818 | \$300 |
| Net Profit | \$0 | \$7,288 | -\$500 | -\$14,700 | \$0 | \$20,000 | \$6,000 | \$2,613 | \$62,191 | -\$35,000 | \$31,797 | \$62,191 | -\$35,000 | \$7,244 | \$2,613 |
| Net Profit as % of Sales | 0% | 49% | 0% | -735% | 0% | 40% | 15% | 9% | 104% | -54% | 32% | 104% | -735% | -54% | 12% |



FINANCIALS - GROUP RATIOS

| KEY RATIOS | Farm 2 | Farm 3 | Farm 4 | Farm 7 | Farm 11 | Farm 5 | Farm 6 | Farm 8 | Farm 9 | Farm 10 | Farm 12 | High | Low | Avg | Med |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------|----------|----------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Balance Sheet | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sales per Asset | \$4 | \$8 | \$0 | \$0 | \$3 | \$0 | \$1 | \$1 | \$0 | \$0 | \$4 | \$8 | \$0 | \$2 | \$1 |
| Sales per Debt | not reported | not reported | not reported | not reported | \$8 | not reported | not reported | not reported | \$0 | \$0 | \$7 | \$8 | \$0 | \$4 | \$4 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| P&L | Farm 2 | Farm 3 | Farm 4 | Farm 7 | Farm 11 | Farm 5 | Farm 6 | Farm 8 | Farm 9 | Farm 10 | Farm 12 | | | | |
| Sales Range | Range 1 | Range 1 | Range 1 | Range 1 | Range 2 | Range 2 | Range 2 | Range 2 | Range 3 | Range 3 | Range 3 | | | | |
| Expenses as a % of sales | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - COGS | 15% | 36% | 2% | 273% | 1% | 40% | 10% | 77% | 9% | 60% | 47% | 273% | 1% | 52% | 36% |
| Gross Profit | 85% | 64% | -2% | -173% | 99% | 60% | 90% | 23% | 91% | 40% | 53% | 99% | -173% | 39% | 60% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - Opex | 16% | 14% | 35% | 63% | 18% | 0% | 9% | 12% | 72% | 90% | 22% | 90% | 0% | 32% | 18% |
| Repairs & Maintenance | 8% | 4% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 90% | 60% | 90% | 0% | 15% | 1% |
| Water | 10% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 61% | 0% | 0% | 61% | 0% | 7% | 0% |
| - G & A | 1% | 6% | 0% | 202% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 7% | 1% | 0% | 5% | 202% | 0% | 21% | 3% |
| Marketing | 3% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 15% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 15% | 0% | 2% | 0% |
| - Fixed | 11% | 8% | 50% | 15% | 36% | 3% | 10% | 3% | 51% | 1% | 4% | 51% | 1% | 17% | 10% |
| - Labor | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 50% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 23% | 50% | 0% | 7% | 0% |
| - One Time | 23% | 2% | 14% | 234% | 0% | 12% | 5% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 15% | 234% | 0% | 28% | 5% |
| Net Profit as % of Sales | 0% | 49% | | -735% | 0% | 40% | 15% | 9% | 104% | -54% | 32% | 104% | -735% | -54% | 12% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sales | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sales per employee | \$ 12,000 | \$ 15,000 | \$ - | \$ 2,000 | \$ 6,667 | \$ 16,667 | \$ 13,333 | \$ 7,500 | \$ 60,000 | \$ 16,250 | \$ 20,000 | \$60,000 | \$0 | \$15,402 | \$13,333 |
| Sales per acre farmed | \$ 48.000 | \$ 75.000 | Ś - | \$ 4.000 | \$ 20.000 | \$ 12.500 | \$ 13.333 | \$ 60.000 | \$ 3.750 | \$ 32.500 | \$ 10.000 | \$75.000 | \$0 | \$25.371 | \$13.333 |





OUR JULY ROUNDTABLE

Be prepared and help improve our impact

- standardize financials with coaching help
- keep your numbers up to date monthly (with our help)
- submit your pre session survey























YOUR HOMEWORK

- Make a calendar commitment!
- Mark you calendars for the other 3 workshops
- Sign up for your May & June TA times



YOUR HOMEWORK

- Make a record keeping commitment!
- Weekly "ritual" time for numbers
- Standardize your COA
- Keep your data reconciled (10th of each month)
- July 15th next survey





YOUR HOMEWORK

- Teamwork makes the dream work!
- The collaborative effort of the whole group is essential to ensure each farmer has a valuable experience.
- Stay committed and you'll see the benefits.











• BEINTOUCH •

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